

ADARSH PUBLIC SCHOOL

HOLIDAYS' ASSIGNMENT

SESSION 2018-19

CLASS-VIII

INSTRUCTIONS :

- Do the work in respective notebooks.
- Revise the syllabus for Pre-Mid Assessment.

ENGLISH

1. Intolerance among the people of this age is the main cause of growing incidence of road rage cases. Write an article on 'Increasing Road Rage Incidents on Delhi Roads' in about 200 words.
2. Write a paragraph on 'Adolescence- An age of stress and storm' in about 150 words.
3. Write an application to the Principal of your school requesting her to provide you with extra-classes of English and Maths after the school hours giving a valid reason for the same.
4. Write the notice on the following topics :
 - (a) Dr D K Sengupta, a renowned educationist, is going to address the students of your school on 'How to prepare for the Examination'. As the Head Girl / Head Boy of your school, draft a notice inviting the students of classes VI-X to attend the lecture.
 - (b) Your school is organizing an 8 - day trek to the 'Valley of Flowers' in Uttarakhand for the students of class VIII. Write a notice giving all the details related to it.
5. (i) Transform the following pair of sentences into complex sentences :
 - (a) You told him something. I know that.
 - (b) The earth is round. We can prove it.
 - (c) He received the telegram. He left in a taxi quickly.
 - (d) Search his pocket. You will find the money.
 - (e) Be diligent. You will succeed.(ii) Frame any 5 simple and 5 compound sentences.
6. Read the comprehension given at page 175 & 177 of Grammar book and attempt the following questions in the grammar section :

Q. A and B (page 176)

Q. A and B (page 178)

7. Read chapter 1 & 2 of Shakespeare and attempt the following questions.

(a) Write the character sketch of Shylock and Portia from 'Merchant of Venice' and Macbeth and Banquo from 'Macbeth' in Literature Section.

(b) Answer the following questions briefly :

(i) Write an account of 'Three Caskets' and how did it unite Bassanio and Portia.

(ii) How did Portia turn the tables for shrewd Shylock and taught him a lesson ?

(iii) What was the witches' prophecy for Macbeth and Banquo in the beginning of the play? How did both of them react to it ?

(iv) Write an account of 'The moving forest' and how was it instrumental in killing Macbeth .

हिन्दी

1. निम्नलिखित विषयों पर अनुच्छेद लिखिए -

क. हमारी नदियाँ और हम

ख. नर हो न निराश करो मन को

ग. जब मैं विश्व पुस्तक मेला देखने गया ।

2. संवाद लेखन कीजिए -

क. देश में बढ़ते भ्रष्टाचार को लेकर दो व्यक्तियों की बातचीत को संवाद रूप में लिखिए ।

ख. टेलीविज़न पर दिखाए जाने वाले किसी धारावाहिक को लेकर माँ तथा पुत्री के बीच संवाद लिखिए ।

3. पत्र लेखन कीजिए -

क. आपको सर्वश्रेष्ठ वक्ता का पुरस्कार मिला है । इसकी जानकारी देते हुए माताजी को पत्र लिखिए ।

ख. अपने क्षेत्र में पेय जल की कम आपूर्ति तथा उसमें मिली अशुद्धियों का उल्लेख करते हुए नगर निगम के आयुक्त को पत्र लिखिए ।

4. विज्ञापन तैयार कीजिए -

क. नीम टुथपेस्ट

ख. अमूल दूध

5. निम्नलिखित शब्दों के लेकर पाँच-पाँच मुहावरे लिखकर वाक्य प्रयोग कीजिए ।

‘आग तथा ‘अक्ल’

6. हिन्दी व्याकरण की पुस्तक के पेज नं. 213-214 के अपठित गद्यांश 1,2,3 व पेज नं. 220,221 के अपठित काव्यांश 1,2,3 करिए ।

7. पेज न. 59 व 65 के ‘लिंग’ व ‘वचन’ का संकलित मूल्यांकन करिए ।

8. ‘ध्वनि’ शीर्षक कविता का प्रतिपाद्य अपने शब्दों में लिखिए ।

9. बदलू द्वारा लाख की चूड़ियाँ बनाने की प्रक्रिया का वर्णन कीजिए ।

10. मशीनी युग ने बदलू के कारोबार को किस प्रकार प्रभावित किया था ?

11. लेखक को अपनी बस यात्रा में किन कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा ? उल्लेख कीजिए ।

12. वसंत, मोती जीवन के, हिन्दी व्याकरण के पढ़ाए गए सभी पाठों को याद कीजिए ।

MATHS

I. Solve the following questions :

1. Samarth earns Rs. 10500 in a month. He spends $\frac{2}{3}$ of his salary on food and $\frac{1}{5}$ of remaining money on travelling. Find the expenditure incurred on both separately.
2. If $a = \frac{2}{5}$, $b = \frac{2}{3}$, find the value of $a-b$ and $b-a$. Are the values same ?
3. Divide the sum of $\frac{-5}{7}$ and $\frac{8}{21}$ by $\frac{-2}{3}$.
4. Simplify using distributive property : $\frac{-3}{5} \times \left(\frac{-10}{8} + \frac{10}{9} \right)$.
5. Find whether 20,24 and 29 are the Pythagorean triplets or not.
6. Given that 676 and 729 are two successive square numbers. Find the predecessor square number of 676 and successive square number of 729.
7. Find the square root of $\frac{729}{10000}$.
8. The side of a square is 8 cm. Find the length of the diagonal.
9. What is the edge of a cube whose volume is 91125cm^3 .
10. Evaluate $\sqrt[3]{-729 \times -216}$.
11. Find the least number by which 3136 must be multiplied to make it a perfect cube.
12. Find the least number by which 2187 must be divided to make it a perfect cube.
13. In a parallelogram PQRS, $P = (2x + 10)^\circ$, $R = (3x - 20)^\circ$. Find the value of x .
14. Find the perimeter of a rhombus in which diagonals have lengths 24 cm and 10 cm respectively.
15. What is the measure of each of the interior angles of a hexagon ?

II. Locate 5 convex and 5 concave polygons in a paper, folded 8 times in any way and way and then unfold to paste the paper.

SOCIAL SCIENCE

Answer the following questions :

1. Explain, how did British generate a sense of nationalism among the Indians ?
2. Discuss the process of colonization. Why did India become a colony of the British.
3. What were the effects of the Battle of Plassey ?
4. Discuss, how official records are an important source of history.
5. Describe the Anglo - Mysore wars.
6. Compare metallic and non -metallic minerals. Name few minerals that are used in our daily life.
7. How are forests broadly classified ?
8. Write a note on wildlife. What is CITES ?

9. Why are resources distributed unequally on earth ?
10. 'The future of our planet and its people is linked with our ability to maintain and preserve the life support system that nature provide'. Explain the statement.
11. Why do we need a Constitution ?
12. Why do people of Nepal want a new constitution ?
13. Why doesn't India have a state religion ? Can a citizen be discriminated on the grounds of their religion in India ?
14. Differentiate between state and the government.
15. What is the purpose of the Constitution ?
16. 'Tribals are distinct part of India's Culture'. In light of this statement make a project on Tribals of India during British Rule.

Note : Ques No. 1 to 15 are to be done in civics copy and Ques No. 16 is a Project Work to be done on A4 size pastel sheet and compile them in a well covered folder.

SCIENCE

Answer the following questions :

1. Why is it necessary to dry the harvested food grains before storage ?
2. Write the chemical properties of metals.
3. Write the chemical properties of non - metals.
4. What are petrochemicals ? Why are petrochemicals important ?
5. What is state of motion ? What changes can be brought by a force in a state of motion of object ?

Be a Genius

1. What is common in the working of the devices as drinking straw, a syringe, a dropper and a rubber sucker ? Explain the working.
2. One students says that water exerts pressure on the bottom of the bucket but another student says that water exerts pressure on the sides of the bucket. What would you like to say ?
3. The metal X reacts with dilute hydrochloric acid to form a gas Y. The metal X also reacts with sodium hydroxide solution (on heating) to form the same gas Y. When a lighted matchstick is brought near it, this gas burns with pop sound.

(a) Name two metals which could behave like X

(b) Name the gas Y.

4. What happens when copper vessel is exposed to moist air for long time ? State whether the corroded coating of copper acidic or basic.
5. Which crop is generally grown between two cereal crops in crop rotation to restore the fertility of soil ?

Value Based Questions

1. Is it justified to domesticate animals for our benefit ? Discuss.
2. Name one government agency which is involved in procuring food grains. (like wheat and rice) from farmers and storing them properly. What other help is provided to farmers from government agencies.
3. Why it is not preferred to store vinegar in the metal vessels ? Explain.
4. Why should we use fossil fuel only when absolutely necessary ?
5. What modifications can be made in the school bags to reduce the effect of heavy load ?

FRENCH

1. Conjuguez les verbs suivantes au present.

(a) s'asseoir (b) se taire (c) Boire (d) se laver (e) conduire
(f) appeler (g) plainder (h) vouloir

2. Donnez le numéro de téléphone en letters.

(a) 01.98.24.63.32 (b) 03.81.35.26.16 (c) 04.62.48.03.06 (d) 08.82.42.43.32

3. Remplissez les blancs avec tout, toute, tous et toutes.

(a) _____ mes cousins viennent demain.
(b) M.Domaine travaille _____ la journée.
(c) Je connais bien _____ ces femmes.
(d) Elle mange _____ les bonbons.
(e) _____ la maison est bleu.

4. Placez les adjectives et accordez - les

(a) Voilà un homme. (beau, indien)
(b) Voici des filles. (bon, chinois)
(c) Cette chambre est très ronde. (petit, sale)
(d) J'achète une voiture (nouveau, noir)
(e) Il y a des livres sur la table (grand, mince)

5. Formez les adverbes des adjectives

(a) vrai - _____

(b) seul - _____

(c) lent - _____

(d) doux - _____

(e) absolu - _____

6. Donnez le contraire des adverbs

(a) tristement ≠

(b) plus tard ≠

(c) souvent ≠

(d) beaucoup≠

(e) d'abord ≠

7. Mettez à la forme interrogative en utilisant les trois forms.

(a) Elle voit un bon film indien

(b) Elle parle quand le professeur enseigne

(c) Mala sait faire du gâteau.

(d) Il y a quelqu'un devant la porte.

(e) Tu aimes la glace au chocolat

8. Décrivez votre ville (Delhi).

9. Décrivez le fête de Diwali.

10. Vous demandez à votre ami(e) ses passé - temps favoris et ses sports prefers. Écrivez un dialogue (environ 40 mots)

11. Donnez infinitif.

(a) aurai -

(b) iront -

(c) mangent -

(d) aime -

2. Réponds

(a) Nommez six pays entourée de France.

(b) Quelle est la capitale de France ?

(c) Nommez trios fleuves importants de France

(d) La France est borné par quoi ?

3. Complète les phrases selon le sens.

(a) _____ est le drapeau français qui a les couleurs bleu, blanc et rouge.

(b) L'hymne national, _____, a été écrit par _____ en 1792.

(c) On peut voir _____ sur des pieces et des timbres.

(d) C'est ingénieur français _____ qui a construite la tour eiffel.

14. Reliez les phrases en utilisant parceque, et mais, quand, si, puis, ou, donc.

(a) Elle va chez le médecin; j'ai mal à l'estomac.

(b) Emma achète une trousse, des livres; des crayons.

(c) Voulez - vous du mouton; du chocolat ?

(d) Amina n'a pas de fauteuil; elle achète un fauteuil.

15. Répondez négativement aux questions.

(a) Est - ce qu'il y a quelque chose dans ta trousse ?

(b) Est-ce qu'elle voit quelqu'un ?

(c) Manges - tu toujours des bonbons ?

(d) Y a-t-il encore des gâteaux ?

संस्कृत

1. नवसंस्कृतम् पुस्तक से आदर्श प्रश्नपत्र - 1 के प्रश्न - 1,2,4,5,6,7,10 कॉपी में करिए ।
2. प्रदूषणं, विद्यायाः महत्त्वम्, देशभक्ति विषये दशवाक्यानि संस्कृते लिखत ।
3. तुमुन्, क्तवा, ल्यप्, प्रत्यय के आठ-आठ उदाहरण लिखे ।
4. 'नवसंस्कृतम्' पुस्तक के पृष्ठ 121 से कोई दो चित्रवर्णन कॉपी में करिए ।
5. बीस अव्यय शब्द लिखकर संस्कृत में वाक्य बनाइए ।
6. कक्षा में कराए गए शब्द रूप तथा धातु रूप कंठस्थ कीजिए ।
7. पत्र लेखनम्- 1. अनुजं प्रति पत्रम् 2. पितरम् प्रति पत्रम् कॉपी में लिखिए ।
8. नवसंस्कृतम् के पढ़ाए गए पाठों के प्रश्नोत्तर तथा शब्दार्थ याद कीजिए ।

COMPUTER SCIENCE

1. Design a webpage using HTML on the topic 'My Family'.

Background color of the page should be yellow

Text colour should be red for the heading and green for normal text.

Include pictures related to the topic using tag.

Only a single web page is required. Take a coloured print out and paste it in your computer copy.

2. List the attributes of the following tags and also write their functions with an example in computer copy.

(a) <BODY> (b) <HR> (c) (d) (e)

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

1. Collect information and paste pictures on Nine Indian special forces that are among the best in the world.
2. Paste pictures and write information about widely popular Indian Personalities.

ART & CRAFT

1. Make a beautiful collage (Mix Media Collage) in Tearing Pasting Technique, on A3 size sheet (Ivory or Pastel) students can select any topic or theme of their choice.
2. Make Table Mat of size 12" x 18" on coloured pastel sheet and cut out of coloured sheet or one can use block printing on it.

Have a Fun-Filled Vacation !